

PROFESSOR JIN-YI YU, Ph.D.

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(Updated on 4/9/2020)

EDUCATION

Ph.D., 1993, Department of Atmospheric Sciences, University of Washington.
B.S., 1984, Department of Atmospheric Sciences, National Taiwan University.

EMPLOYMENT

2002 - present: Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, Full Professor, UC Irvine
1993 - 2002: Postdoc, Assistant Researcher, Associate Researcher, UC Los Angeles

AWARD AND HONOR

- Fellow, Meteorology Society of ROC (Taiwan), February 2019
- Oversea Expert, Chinese Academy of Sciences, August 2018.
- Outstanding Contributions Award to Undergraduate Education, School of Physical Science, University of California-Irvine, 2006-07.

RESEARCH EXPERTISE

Dr. Yu's research expertise is in climate modeling, dynamics, and diagnosis. His research work covers a wide range of issues, from global-scale climate changes in the coupled atmosphere-ocean system to regional-scale variations in the Asian and North American monsoons. In recent years, his research has focused on El Niño complexity and inter-basin interactions among the Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Oceans.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

ENSO complexity dynamics

- Invent the terms and concept of “Central Pacific ENSO” and “Eastern Pacific ENSO” to study the existence of different types of El Niño-Southern Oscillation (ENSO).
- Develop a subtropical forcing theory to explain the underlying dynamics of complex ENSO evolutions.
- Identify the impacts of ENSO complexity on global climate.
- Evaluate and explain the performance of contemporary climate models in simulating ENSO complexity and its global impacts.

Cross-basin interactions

- Examine the roles of Atlantic and Indian Oceans in modulating ENSO dynamics and activities.
- Identify the atmospheric, oceanic, and coupled processes involved in the cross-basin interactions among the Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Oceans.
- Discover a strengthening effect of Arctic warming on Pacific-Atlantic climate connectivity.
- Study the linkages between Pacific Decadal Oscillation and Atlantic Multi-decadal Oscillation.
- Examine the cross-basin impacts of Atlantic Multi-decadal Oscillation on Pacific Climate.
- Study the cross-basin interactions during the 1970s and 1990s climate shifts.

Indian Ocean and monsoon variabilities

- Contrast the internal and forced parts of the Indian Ocean dipole mode of SST variability.
- Study the interactions between Indian Ocean and monsoon and their contributions to Tropospheric Biennial Oscillation.
- Study the recent changes of Indian-Australian monsoon interactions.
- Study the roles of Indonesian Through Flow in modulating Pacific-Indian Ocean interactions.

Jet stream and baroclinic wave dynamics

- Study the life cycle of baroclinic waves and its baroclinic and barotropic energy conversion.
- Study the interactions between baroclinic waves and jet stream.

- Propose a wave-mean flow interaction theory to explain the latitudinal oscillation of jet stream.
- Study the interactions among jet stream, baroclinic waves, and orographic-forced stationary waves.

Marine stratocumulus clouds and its climate roles

- Study the impacts marine boundary layer clouds on tropical atmosphere-ocean interactions.
- Propose methodologies to improved climate model simulations of marine stratus clouds.
- Identify the impacts of Peruvian stratocumulus on the eastern Pacific cold tongue climate and variability.

Climate model developments

- Develop from scratch an atmospheric GCM using a full Galerkin method at University of Washington.
- Couple the UCLA AGCM and LANL POP for a new global and parallel coupled atmosphere-ocean GCM.
- Develop a basin coupled/decoupled technique to study cross-basin interactions with coupled CCMs.

PUBLICATIONS

*(more than 100 peer-reviewed papers; an annual citation of ~ 1000 times in 2019; the highest citation of 1162 times for the corresponding-authored paper of Kao and Yu (2009); based on Google Scholar; *Corresponding author)*

To Be Submitted (Manuscript Ready)

- (2020) Kim, J.-W., T-H Chang, C-T Lee, S-W Fang, and **J.-Y. Yu***, 2020: On the responses of East Asian winter monsoon to El Niño diversity: Analyses of observational data and CWB CFS 1-tier hindcast simulation. to be submitted (manuscript ready).
- (2020) Fang, S.-W. and **J.-Y. Yu***, 2020: Contrasting ENSO transition complexity between El Niño and La Niña: In observations and CMIP5/6 models. *Geophysical Research Letters*, to be submitted (manuscript ready).
- (2020) Kim, J.-W. and **J.-Y. Yu***, 2020: Contrasting ENSO evolutions between tropical- and subtropical-onset events. *Geophysical Research Letters*, to be submitted (manuscript ready).
- (2020) Chen, J., **J.-Y. Yu**, and X. Wang*, 2020: The Northwestern Pacific Control of El Niño Transition and Lingering. *Geophysical Research Letters*, to be submitted (manuscript ready).

Submitted, Under Review, or In Revisions

- (2020) Zhang, L., Y. Du*, W. Cai, Z. Chen, T. Tozuka, **J.-Y. Yu**, 2020: Triggering the Indian Ocean Dipole from the Southern Hemisphere. *Nature Geosciences*, submitted.
- (2020) Hu, H.-M et al., 2020: Multiscale northern westerlies drift in Europe since the middle Holocene, *Nature Geosciences*, submitted.
- (2020) Chen, M., T-H Chang, C-T Lee, S-W Fang, & J-Y Yu*. A Study of Climate Model Responses of the Western Pacific Subtropical High to El Niño Diversity, *Climate Dynamics*, submitted.
- (2020) He, S., **J.-Y. Yu**, S. Yang*, and S.-W. Fang, 2020: Why does the CP El Niño less frequently evolve into La Niña than the EP El Niño? *Geophysical Research Letters*, under review.
- (2020) He, S., **J.-Y. Yu***, S. Yang*, and S.-W. Fang, 2020: ENSO's impacts on the tropical Indian and Atlantic Oceans via tropical Processes: CMIP5 simulations versus observations. *Climate Dynamics*, under review.
- (2020) Fang, S. W. and **J.-Y. Yu***, 2020: A Control of ENSO Complexity by Tropical Pacific Mean SSTs through Tropical-Subtropical Interactions. *Geophysical Research Letters*, in revision.
- (2020) Kim*, J.-W. and **J.-Y. Yu**, 2020: Understanding Re-intensified Multi-year El Niño Events. *Geophysical Research Letters*, in revision.
- (2020) Chen, M., **J.-Y. Yu***, X. Wang, and S. Chen, 2020: Two types of CP El Niño and their different Linkages to Australian Monsoon and subtropical Pacific. *Nature Communications*, in revision.
- (2020) Mamalakis, A., J. Randerson, **J.-Y. Yu**, M. Pritchard, G. Magnusdottir, P. Smyth, P. A. Levine, S. Yu., and E. Foufoula-Georgiou*: Zonally diverging response of the intertropical convergence zone to climate change, *Nature Climate Change*, in revision.

In Press or Published

- (2020) Chen, J., **J.-Y. Yu**, X. Wang, L. Tao, 2020: Different influences of southeastern Indian Ocean and western Indian Ocean SST anomalies on eastern China rainfall during the decaying summer of 2015/16 extreme El Nino, *Journal of Climate*, in press.
- (2020) Wang*, J. K., **J.-Y. Yu**, and K. R. Johnson, 2020: Pacific and Atlantic controls of the relationship

- between Mainland Southeast Asian and East China interannual precipitation variability, *Climate Dynamics*, doi:10.1007/s00382-020-05227-0.
- (2020) Hu*, Z.-Z., M. J. McPhaden, A. Kumar, **J.-Y. Yu**, and N. C. Johnson, 2020: Uncoupled El Nino Warming, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 47 (7), e2020GL08762. DOI: 10.1029/2020GL087621.
 - (2020) Hu*, Z.-Z., A. Kumar, B. Huang, J. Zhu, M. L'Heureux, M. J. McPhaden, and **J.-Y. Yu**, 2020: The Interdecadal Shift of ENSO Properties in 1999/2000: A Review, *Journal of Climate*, DOI: 10.1175/JCLI-D-19-0316.1.
 - (2020) **Yu***, **J.-Y.**, E. Campos, Y. Du, T. Eldevik, S. T. Gille, T. Losada, M. J. McPhaden, L. H. Smedsrud: Variability of the Oceans, Book Chapter in *Interacting Climates of Ocean Basins*, C. R. Mechoso (Ed.), Cambridge University Press, In Press
 - (2020) Kug*, J.-S., J. Vialard, Y.-G. Ham, **J.-Y. Yu**, and M. Lengaigne: Remote forcing: Influence of climate variability outside the tropical Pacific, Book Chapter in *El Nino Southern Oscillation in a Changing Climate*, M. J. McPhaden, A. Santoso, and W. Cai (Ed.), AGU Books, In Press.
 - (2019) Song*, W. and **J.-Y. Yu***: Identifying the complex types of atmosphere-ocean interactions in El Nino, *Environmental Research Letters*, **14**, 114030, doi:10.1088/1748-9326/ab4968.
 - (2019) Wu*, C.-R., Y.-F. Lin, Y.-L. Wang, N. Keenlyside, and **J.-Y. Yu**: An Atlantic-driven rapid circulation change in the North Pacific Ocean during the late 1990s, *Scientific Reports*, **9**, 1-8, doi: 10.1038/s41598-019-51076-1.
 - (2019) Mamalakis, A., **J.-Y. Yu**, J. Randerson, A. AghaKouchak, and E. Foufoula-Georgiou*: Correspondence: The New Zealand Index and its interhemispheric influence on the northwestern Pacific climate, *Nature Communications*, **10**, DOI: 10.1038/s41467-019-10531-3.
 - (2019) Chen, C.-C., M.-H. Lo*, E.-S. Im, **J.-Y. Yu**, Y.-C. Liang, W.-T. Chen, I. Tang, C.-W. Lan, R.-J. Wu, R.-Y. Chien: Thermodynamic and dynamic responses to deforestation in the Maritime Continent: A modeling study, *Journal of Climate*, **32**, 3505-3527, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-18-0310.1.
 - (2019) Cai*, W., L. Wu, M. Lengaigne, T. Li, S. McGregor, J. Kug, **J.-Y. Yu**, and co-authors: Pan-tropical climate interactions, *Science*, **363** (6430), eaav4236, DOI: 10.1126/science.aav4236.
 - (2019) Chen, M., **J.-Y. Yu**, X. Wang*, and W. Jiang: The changing impact mechanisms of a diverse El Nino on the Western Pacific Subtropical High, *Geophysical Research Letters*, DOI: 10.1029/2018GL, In Press.
 - (2019) Tuo, P., **J.-Y. Yu***, and J. Hu: The changing influences of ENSO and the Pacific Meridional Mode on mesoscale eddies in the South China Sea, *Journal of Climate*, **32**, 685-700.
 - (2019) Xu*, L. and **J.-Y. Yu**: An ENSO-induced aerosol dipole in the west-central Pacific and its potential feedback to ENSO evolution, *Climate Dynamics*, DOI: 10.1007/s00382-018-4435-5.
 - (2018) **Yu***, **J.-Y.** and S.-W. Fang: The distinct contributions of the seasonal footprinting and charged-discharged mechanisms to ENSO complexity, *Geophysical Research Letters*, **45**, 6611-6618.
 - (2018) Liang*, Y.-C., M. Mazloff, I. Rosso, S.-W. Fang, and **J.-Y. Yu**: A Multi-variate Empirical Orthogonal Function Method to Construct Nitrate Maps in the Southern Ocean, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, **35**, 1505-1519.
 - (2018) Yang*, S., Z. Li, **J.-Y. Yu**, X. Hu, W. Dong, and S. He: El Nino-Southern Oscillation and Its Impact in the Changing Climate, *National Science Review*, nwy046, doi: 10.1093/nsr/nwy046.
 - (2018) Mamalakis, A., **J.-Y. Yu**, J.T. Randerson, A. AghaKouchak, and E. Foufoula-Georgiou*: Beyond ENSO: A new teleconnection increases predictability of winter precipitation in southwestern US, *Nature Communications*, 9, doi: 10.1038/s41467-018-04722-7.
 - (2018) Wang*, L. and **J.-Y. Yu**: A recent shift in the monsoon centers associated with the Tropospheric Biennial Oscillation, *Journal of Climate*, **31**, 325-340.
 - (2017) Liang, Y.-C., **J.-Y. Yu***, E. Saltzman, and F. Wang: Linking the Tropical Northern Hemisphere Pattern to the Generation of the Pacific Warm Blob and Atlantic Variability, *Journal of Climate*, **30**, 9041-9057.
 - (2017) Lyu*, K. and **J.-Y. Yu**: Climate impacts of the Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation simulated in the CMIP5 models: a re-evaluation based on a revised index, *Geophysical Research Letters*, **44**, DOI: 10.1002/2017GL072681.
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 - (2017) Paek*, H., **J.-Y. Yu**, and C. Qian: Why were the 2015/16 and 1997/98 Extreme El Niños different?

- Geophysical Research Letters*, **44**, 1848-1856, DOI: 10.1002/2016GL071515.
- (2017) Xu*, L., **J.-Y. Yu**, S. Jordan, and M. Prather: The Seasonality and Geographic Dependence of ENSO Impacts on US Surface Ozone Variability, *Geophysical Research Letters*, **44**, 3420-3428, doi: 10.1002/2017GL073044.
 - (2017) Lyu*, K., **J.-Y. Yu**, and H. Paek: The influences of the Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation on the Mean Strength of the North Pacific Subtropical High during Boreal Winter, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-16-0525.1, *Journal of Climate*, **30**, 411-426. doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-16-0525.1.
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 - (2017) Lyu*, K., X. Zhang, J. Church, J. Hu, and **J.-Y. Yu**, 2017: Distinguishing the Quasi-decadal and Multi-decadal Sea Level and Climate Variations in the Pacific: Implications for the ENSO-like Low-frequency Variability, *Journal of Climate*, **30**, 5097-5117.
 - (2016) Zheng* F., **J.-Y. Yu**, and J. Zhu, 2017: Contrasting the skills and biases of deterministic predictions for the two types of El Nino, *Advances in Atmospheric Sciences*, **34**, 1395-1403, doi: 10.1007/s00376-017-6324-y.
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 - (2016) McCabe-Glynn*, S., K. Johnson , C. Strong , Y. Zou, **J-Y Yu**, J. Welker, S. Sellars, 2016: Isotopic signature of extreme precipitation events in the Western US and associated phases of Arctic and tropical climate modes, *Journal of Geophysical Research - Atmospheres*, **121**, 8913-8924, DOI: 10.1002/2016JD025524
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 - (2015) Wey, H-W, M-H Lo*, S-Y Lee, **J-Y Yu**, and H-H Hsu: Potential impacts of wintertime soil-moisture anomalies from agricultural irrigation at low latitudes on regional and global climates, *Geophysical Research Letters*, DOI: 10.1002/2015GL065883.
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- (2015) Paek, H., **J.-Y. Yu***, J.-W. Hwu, M.-M. Lu, and T. Gao: A Source of AGCM Bias in Simulating the Western Pacific Subtropical High: Different Sensitivities to the Two Types of ENSO, *Monthly Weather Review*, **143**, 2348-2362.
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- (2015) **Yu***, **J.-Y.** and H. Paek: Precursors of ENSO beyond the tropical Pacific, *US CLIVAR Variations*, Winter 2015 Issue, **13**, No. 1, 15-20. **(Invited Article; reviewed by the editor)**
- (2015) **Yu***, **J.-Y.**, P-K Kao, H Paek, H-H Hsu, C-W Hung, M-M Lu, S-I An: Linking Emergence of the Central-Pacific El Niño to the Atlantic Multi-decadal Oscillation, *Journal of Climate*, **28**, No. 2, 651-662, doi: 10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00347.1.
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- (2013) **Yu***, **J.-Y.** and B. S. Giese: ENSO diversity in observations, *U.S. CLIVAR Variations*, **Vol. 11**, No. 2, 1-5.
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 - (2003) **Yu***, **J.-Y.**: Identifications and applications of coupled climate models. Invited article in *The Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems*, EOLSS Publisher, Oxford, UK. 15pp.
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 - (2000) **Yu***, **J.-Y.**: A general circulation model of the atmosphere using the full-Galerkin method. *Journal of Mathematics and Computers in Simulation*, **52**, 427-443.
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 - (1999) **Yu***, **J.-Y.**, and C.R. Mechoso: A discussion on the errors in the surface heat fluxes simulated by a coupled GCM. *Journal of Climate*, **12**, 416-426.

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INVITED SEMINARS AND PRESENTATIONS

- (2019) "ENSO transition complexity dynamics", The 10th International Workshop on Tropical Marine Environmental Changes (MEC 2019): The Oceans and Climate, Guangzhou, China, November 24-25, 2019.
- (2019) "The Changing El Niño in the 21st Century: Properties, Dynamics, and Impact", APEC Climate Symposium 2019, Punta Arenas, Chile, August 20-22, 2019.
- (2018) "ENSO Complexity and Its Impacts on Pacific and Indian Oceans", The 3rd WPOC-ITF International Symposium on Western Boundary Currents and ENSO, Climate dynamics", Qingdao, China, October 30-31, 2019.
- (2018) "The Changing Influences of ENSO and PMM on South China Sea", Workshop on Intraseasonal oscillations and extended-range prediction of persistent weather events, Taipei, Taiwan, October 18-19, 2018.
- (2018) "A simple view of ENSO complexity dynamics", South China Sea Institute of Oceanology, Guangzhou, China, August 30, 2018.
- (2018) "A simple view of ENSO complexity dynamics", Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China, August 31, 2018.
- (2018) "The ENSO Complexity: Its Underlying Dynamics and Impacts on Western Pacific Climate", Invited Speaker for The Third Open Science Symposium on Western Pacific Ocean Circulation and Climate, Qingdao, China, May 8-10, 2018.
- (2018) "Contributions of inter-basin interaction to ENSO complexity", Invited Speaker for Workshop on Tropical Inter-basin Interactions, Xiamen, Fujian, China, January 21-23, 2018.
- (2017) "The Changing El Niño and Its Impacts on Indo-Pacific Climate", Invited Speaker for The 2nd International Symposium on Western Pacific Ocean Circulation -Indonesian Through flow (WPOC-ITF) studies, Lombok, Indonesia, November 27-28, 2017.
- (2017) "The increased influences of the Atlantic Ocean on tropical Pacific climate and variability", Invited Speaker for International Workshop on Tropical-subtropical Weather, Climate and Oceans, Guangzhou, China. November 18-20, 2017.
- (2017) "A new view on the ENSO onset dynamics", Invited Speaker for International Conference on Climate Variability and Air-Sea Interaction, Taipei, Taiwan. October 12-13, 2017.
- (2017) "The recent intensification of the Pacific-Atlantic climate connectivity", Invited Speaker for International Symposium on Advances in Seasonal to Decadal Prediction, Beijing, China. September 18-20, 2017.
- (2017) "Inter-Basin Interactions: Evidence and cause for the recent intensification", Invited Speaker for the Annual Institute Seminar Series, Institute of Oceanology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Qingdao, China. July 12, 2017.
- (2017) "Central Pacific El Niño: Its underlying dynamics and global impacts", Invited Speaker for the Key Laboratory of Ocean Circulation and Waves, Institute of Oceanology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Qingdao, China. July 13, 2017.
- (2017) "Pacific-Atlantic interactions heat up: Evidence from El Niño and Mid-latitude Blobs", Invited Speaker for Session on "Climate Variability and Predictability", *The 51st CMOS (Canadian Meteorological and*

Oceanographic Society) Congress, Toronto, Canada, June 4-8, 2017.

- **(2017)** "Inter-Basin Interactions: Evidence and reason for the recent intensification", Invited Speaker for *Symposium on Ocean Circulations*, Guangzhou, China. April 21-22, 2017.
- **(2016)** "The increased Influence of Atlantic Ocean on Pacific Climate after Early 1990s", Central Weather Bureau, Taipei, Taiwan. December 26, 2016.
- **(2016)** "Inter-Basin Interactions", *Winter School on "Oceanic circulation and climate change"*, South China Sea Institute of Oceanography, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Guangzhou, Guangdong, China. November 14-25, 2016.
- **(2016)** "AMO and Pacific Climate Shifts", *Winter School on "Oceanic circulation and climate change"*, South China Sea Institute of Oceanography, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Guangzhou, Guangdong, China. November 14-25, 2016.
- **(2016)** "The Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Impacts, and the Cause of Its Recent Emergence", Institute of Tropical and Marine Meteorology, Guangzhou, Guangdong, China. November 17, 2016.
- **(2016)** "El Niño and Its Changing Impacts on Climate ", *Winter School on "The Impacts of Climate Change: Oceans"*, Osher Lifelong Learning Institute, Irvine, California. October 14, 2016.
- **(2016)** "The increased influence of Atlantic Ocean on Pacific climate after early 1990s", CLIVAR Pacific Regional Panel Meeting, Qingdao, Shandong, China. September 17-18, 2016.
- **(2016)** "El Niño Diversity and Its Climate Impacts on Tibetan and Surrounding Areas", *International Workshop on Land Surface Multi-spheres Processes of Tibetan Plateau and their Environmental and Climate Effects Assessment*, Xining, Qinghai, China. September 9-11, 2016.
- **(2016)** "The Early-1990s Climate Shift in the Pacific and the ENSO Diversity", Invited Speaker for the session on "Ocean-Atmosphere Interaction in the Tropics", *Japan Geoscience Union (JpGU) Meeting 2016*, Chiba, Japan. May 22-26, 2016.
- **(2016)** "The journey from the Traditional El Niño to the Central-Pacific El Niño: An Overview", National Central University, Chun-Li, Taiwan. March 16, 2016.
- **(2016)** "The Early-1990s Climate Shift in the Pacific and the ENSO diversity", Dynamic Seminar at UCLA Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, Los Angeles, California. February 12, 2016.
- **(2016)** "How Global Warming is Changing El Niño Behavior, and its Impacts on US Climate", Newport Bay Conservancy *Symposium on "Climate Change, a Godzilla El Niño, and Their Impacts on Oceans and Estuaries"*, Newport, California. January 30, 2016.
- **(2015)** "The Early-1990s Climate Shift in the Pacific", *2015 Weather and Climate Diagnostic Workshop*, Taipei, Taiwan. September 15-17, 2015.
- **(2015)** "Central-Pacific El Niño and the Early-1990s Climate Shift", *International Geographical Union (IGU) Regional Conference*, Moscow, Russia. August 16-21, 2015.
- **(2015)** "The Changing El Niño and Its Impacts on Western Pacific Extreme Weather", *2015 International Workshop on Typhoon and Flood (IWTF) - APEC Experience Sharing on Hazardous Weather Events and Risk Management*, Taipei, Taiwan. May 27-29, 2015.
- **(2015)** "Central Pacific El Niño and Early-1990s Climate Shift", Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, March 2.
- **(2014)** "El Niño since the Early-1990s Climate Shift in the Pacific", in the session of *ENSO, its precursor, and their change under global warming*, *AGU Annual Fall Meeting*, San Francisco, California. December 15-19.
- **(2014)** "El Niño-Southern Oscillation and Its Teleconnection", Invited lecture in the *Workshop and School on Tropical ocean and Air-Sea Interaction*, organized by South China Sea Institute of Oceanography, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Guangzhou, China, November 10-21.
- **(2014)** "Understanding Madden-Julian Oscillation", Invited lecture in the *Workshop and School on Tropical ocean and Air-Sea Interaction*, organized by South China Sea Institute of Oceanography, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Guangzhou, China, November 10-21.
- **(2014)** "Linking the Emergence of Central-Pacific El Niño to the Phase Change of the Atlantic Multi-decadal Oscillation", in the session of *Dynamics of ENSO and Tropical Climate Variability*, *AOGS 11th Annual Meeting*, Sapporo, Japan. July 28-August 1.

- (2014) "Linking Emergence of the Central-Pacific El Niño to the Atlantic Multi-decadal Oscillation", *National Taiwan University*, Taipei, Taiwan. June 11.
- (2014) "Central-Pacific El Niño, Pacific Subtropical highs, and Decadal Droughts in China", *National Taiwan Normal University*, Taipei, Taiwan. June 9.
- (2014) "Relationships between Subtropical Highs and the Two Types of El Niño in the CWB AGCM", *Central Weather Bureau*, Taipei, Taiwan. June 9.
- (2013) "The Central-Pacific El Niño: Its Generation Mechanism and Interactions with the Asian Monsoon", *Asian Monsoon Years (2007-2012) Open Science Conference (AMY-OSC)*, Zhuhai, China. October 26-27.
- (2013) "CMIP5 Models and ENSO Diversity", Department of Atmospheric Sciences, University of Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China, October 24, 2013.
- (2013) "The Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Impacts, and Causes of Its Recent Increase in Frequency", Department of Atmospheric Sciences, University of Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China, October 24, 2013.
- (2013) "The Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Impacts, and Causes of Its Recent Increase in Frequency", by South China Sea Institute of Oceanography, Guangzhou, China, October 23, 2013.
- (2013) "Central Pacific El Niño: Dynamics and Climate Impacts", *CLIVAR International Symposium on Boundary Current Dynamics*, Lijian, China. July 8-10.
- (2013) "Extratropical Forcing and the Emergence of Central-pacific El Niño in Recent Decades", *The 10th Asian Oceania Geosciences Annual Meeting*, Brisbane, Australia. June 24-28.
- (2013) "Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Climate Impacts, and the Cause of Its Recent Emergence", *Workshop on the two-types of the El Niño: the aspect, coupling process, formation mechanism, and climate effects*, Nanjing, China. June 14-15.
- (2013) "Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Climate Impacts, and the Cause of Its Recent Emergence" Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing, China. June 14.
- (2013) "Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Climate Impacts, and the Cause of Its Recent Emergence", International Center for Climate and Environmental Sciences, Beijing, China. June 9.
- (2013) "Changing Impact of El Niño on US Climate: Observation and CMIP5 Simulations", *The Second CCliCS Workshop on Climate System Modeling*, Taipei, Taiwan, April 1-3, 2013.
- (2013) "North Pacific Subtropical High: An Overview", *Central Weather Bureau*, Taipei, Taiwan, March 28, 2013.
- (2013) "A Journey from Traditional El Niño to the New Type of Central-Pacific El Niño: A Historical Overview", Fisheries Research Institute of Taiwan, Keelung, Taiwan, March 27, 2013.
- (2013) "Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Climate Impacts, and the Cause of Its Recent Emergence", *The Twenty-Sixth Pacific Climate Workshop*, Pacific Grove, California. March 3-6.
- (2013) "Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, climate impacts, and the cause of its recent emergence", *ENSO Diversity Workshop*, Boulder, CO, February 6-8, 2013.
- (2012) "Emergence of the Central-Pacific El Niño and Its Impacts on Climate Research", National Sun-Yat-Sen University, Kaoshiung, Taiwan, December 7, 2012.
- (2012) "The Emerging Central-Pacific El Niño", The 2012 Summer Workshop on ENSO, Honolulu, Hawaii, June 20-22.
- (2012) "Identification of the Two Types of ENSO", US CLIVAR - ENSO Diversity Working Group Teleconference, May 16.
- (2012) "The Two Types of ENSO in CMIP5 Models and Their Different Impacts on North America Winter Temperature", NOAA MAPP Program Webminar Series, NOAA, May 2.
- (2012), "The Emerging Central-Pacific El Niño", The 2012 Summer Workshop on ENSO, Honolulu, Hawaii, June 20-22, 2012.
- (2012) "Identification of the Two Types of ENSO", US CLIVAR - ENSO Diversity Working Group Teleconference, May 16, 2012.
- (2012) "The Two Types of ENSO in CMIP5 Models and Their Different Impacts on North America Winter Temperature", NOAA MAPP Program Webminar Series, NOAA, May 2, 2012.

- **(2012)** "Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Impacts, and Modeling", National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan, March 22, 2012.
- **(2012)** "Central-Pacific El Niño: Dynamics, Impacts, and Modeling", National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, March 21, 2012.
- **(2012)** "Impacts of the two types of ENSO on North America climate", Central Weather Bureau of Taiwan, Taipei, Taiwan, March 20, 2012.
- **(2011)** "El Niño-Southern Oscillation: A Diagnostics of the Performance of the New Coupled Model", CCLiCS Workshop on Climate System Modeling, Taipei, Taiwan, November 17-18, 2011.
- **(2011)** "The emergence of a new type of El Niño in recent decades", Department of Land, Air, and Water Resources, University of California, Davis, CA, October 18, 2011.
- **(2010)** "Understanding and Modeling the Emerging Central-Pacific ENSO", Workshop on New strategies for evaluating ENSO processes in climate models, Paris, France, November 17-19, 2010.
- **(2010)** "Central-Pacific El Niño: Evolution, Generation, and Prediction", COAA 5th International Conference on Atmosphere-Ocean Interaction, Taipei, Taiwan, June 28-30, 2010.
- **(2010)** "Transitions between Central-Pacific El Niño and Eastern-Pacific El Niño: Roles of thermocline and sea level pressure", National Taiwan Normal University, June 21, 2010.
- **(2009)** "El Niño without Southern Oscillation: A New View of Tropical Pacific Warming", National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan, November 23, 2009.
- **(2009)** "El Niño without Southern Oscillation: A New View of Tropical Pacific Warming", Central Weather Bureau, Taipei, Taiwan, November 19, 2009.
- **(2009)** "El Niño without Southern Oscillation: A New View of Tropical Pacific Warming", Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea, November 17, 2009.
- **(2009)** "El Niño without Southern Oscillation: A New View of Tropical Pacific Warming", Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea, November 16, 2009.
- **(2009)** "A Two-Oscillator View of ENSO", Purdue University, September 10, 2009.
- **(2009)** "Contrasting Central-Pacific and Eastern-Pacific Types of ENSO", California Institute of Technology, February 10, 2009.
- **(2008)** "Verifying ENSO modulation mechanisms with IPCC/AR4 coupled models", National Taiwan University, November 27, 2008.
- **(2008)** "Verifying ENSO modulation mechanisms with IPCC/AR4 coupled models", Central Weather Bureau, November 26, 2008.
- **(2008)** "Verifying ENSO modulation mechanisms with IPCC/AR4 coupled models", National Central University, November 24, 2008.
- **(2007)** "Contrasting Eastern-Pacific and Central-Pacific types of ENSO", Research Center for Environmental Changes, Taiwan, December 3, 2007
- **(2007)** "Is ENSO one oscillator or two?", National Taiwan Normal University, 12/ 4/2007.
- **(2007)** "ENSO-basic state interactions", National Central University, 12/5/2007.
- **(2007)** "Why is the model ENSO too biennial?", Central Weather Bureau, 12/6/ 2007.
- **(2007)** "A 10-15year modulation cycle of ENSO intensity", National Taiwan University, 12/6/2007.
- **(2006)** "Air-sea interactions over warm oceans", Presented at National Taiwan Normal University, Department of Earth Science, Taipei, Taiwan, May 11, 2006.
- **(2006)** "A centennial journey toward understanding and predicting the El Niño", Presented at National Taiwan Normal University, Department of Geography, Taipei, Taiwan, May 10, 2006.
- **(2005)** "Monsoon-ocean interactions during tropospheric biennial oscillation", Scripps Institute of Oceanography, February 23, 2005, San Diego, California.
- **(2004)** "Monsoon-ocean interactions during TBO", Central Weather Bureau, December 12, 2004, Taipei, Taiwan.
- **(2004)** "Roles of Indian Ocean in tropical climate variability", National Central University, December 13, 2004, Chungli, Taiwan.

- **(2004)** “Multi-scale interactions among tropical instability wave, the ITCZ in the eastern Pacific Ocean”, Remote Sensing and radiation Symposium, December 17, 2004, Taipei, Taiwan.