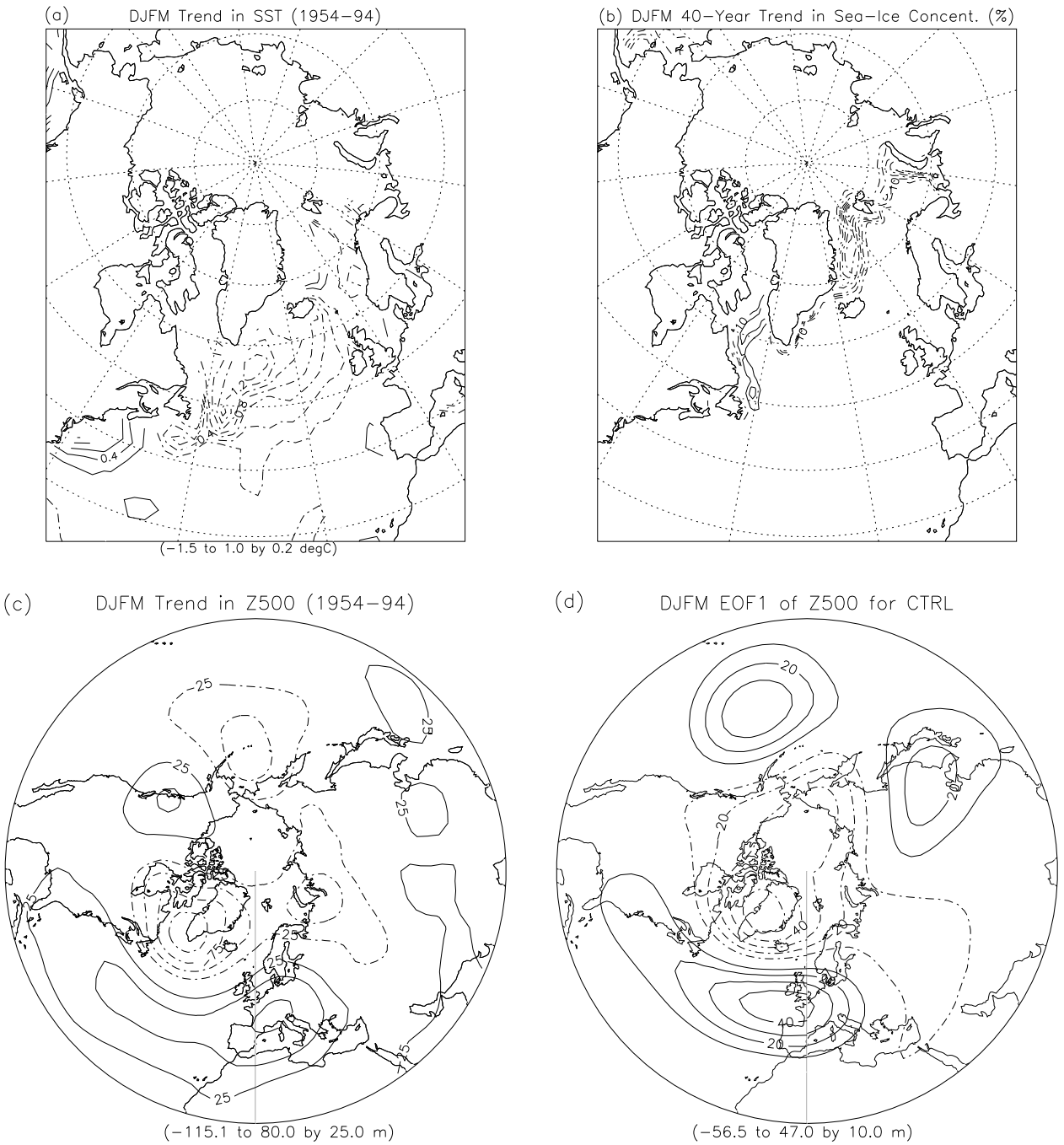
(a) DJFM Trend in SST (1954–94)
(−1.5 to 1.0 by 0.2 degC)
(b) DJFM 40–Year Trend in Sea–Ice Concent. (%)
(c) DJFM Trend in Z500 (1954–94)
(−115.1 to 80.0 by 25.0 m)
(d) DJFM EOF1 of Z500 for CTRL
(−56.5 to 47.0 by 10.0 m)